

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (Previously Presented) A liquid composition of matter that is suitable as electrolyte for a nonsludging electrolytic zinc phosphate treatment process, said liquid composition comprising water, dissolved phosphoric acid, dissolved nitric acid, dissolved zinc cations,  $m$  chemically distinct species of cations other than zinc, and  $n$  distinct species of anions other than anions derivable by ionization of phosphoric and nitric chemically acids, each of  $m$  and  $n$  independently being zero or a positive integer, the concentration of zinc in moles per liter in said liquid composition satisfying the following mathematical condition:

$$\{Zn\} \leq 0.3 \{H_3PO_4\} + 0.5 \{HNO_3\} - 0.5 \sum_{i=0}^m p_i C_i + 0.5 \sum_{j=0}^n q_j A_j$$

in which: “{Zn}”, “{H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>}”, and “{HNO<sub>3</sub>}” respectively represent the zinc, phosphoric acid, and nitric acid concentrations in mol/L; each of  $C_0$  and  $A_0$  is zero; each of  $p_0$  and  $q_0$  is 1; if  $m$  is not zero, for each positive integer  $i$  from 1 to  $m$ ,  $C_i$  represents the concentration in mol/L of the  $i$ 'th distinct cation species other than zinc present in the bath and  $p_i$  represents the cationic valence of said  $i$ 'th distinct cation species; and if  $n$  is not zero, for each positive integer  $j$  from 1 to  $n$ ,  $A_j$  represents the concentration in mol/L of the  $j$ 'th distinct anion species other than anions derivable by ionization of phosphoric or nitric acids present in the bath and  $q_j$  represents the anionic valence of said  $j$ 'th distinct anion species;

- the phosphoric acid concentration is from 0.25 to 0.50 mol/L;
- the nitric acid concentration is from 0.65 to 0.90 mol/L; and

- $$\{Zn\} \geq 0.27 \{H_3PO_4\} + 0.45 \{HNO_3\} - 0.45 \sum_{i=0}^m p_i C_i + 0.45 \sum_{j=0}^n q_j A_j.$$

2-5. (Canceled)

6. (Original) A liquid composition according to claim 1, wherein  $\{Zn\}/\{H_3PO_4\} < 0.91$ .

7. (Previously Presented) A liquid composition according to claim 1, additionally

comprising at least one additive selected from the group consisting of nitrous acid, permanganic acid, peroxydisulfuric acid, hydrogen peroxide, chloric acid, perchloric acid, nitrobenzene sulfonic acid, hydroxylamine, starch/phosphoric acid esters, fluorine compounds, and salts of all of the other materials previously recited in this group for which salts are known.

8. (Previously Presented) A process for forming a zinc phosphate conversion coating on a metal substrate without generating any sludge thereby, said process comprising operations of:

- (I) bringing said metal substrate into contact with a volume of a liquid composition according to claim 1, said volume of liquid composition also being in contact with a counter electrode that is distinct from said metal substrate; and
- (II) causing electric current in flow in a cathodizing direction through said metal substrate into said volume of liquid composition and through said counter electrode.

9. (Original) A process according to claim 8, wherein:

- said volume of liquid composition is maintained during operation (II) at a temperature that is between 50 and 85 °C; and
- in operation (II) there is a current density through said metal substrate that is between 0.5 and 50 A/dm<sup>2</sup>.

10. (Original) A process according to claim 9, wherein:

- said volume of liquid composition is maintained during operation (II) at a temperature that is between 75 and 85 °C; and
- in operation (II) there is a current density through said metal substrate that is between 7.0 and 15 A/dm<sup>2</sup>.

11. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 8, wherein prior to operation (I), said metal substrate is brought into contact with a weakly basic aqueous colloidal solution that contains titanium oxide, titanium hydroxide, and zinc phosphate.

12. (Canceled)

13. (Currently Amended) A liquid composition according to claim ~~12~~ 1, additionally comprising 0.0005 to 1.0 mol/L of at least one additive selected from the group consisting of nitrous acid, permanganic acid, peroxysulfuric acid, hydrogen peroxide, chloric acid, perchloric acid, nitrobenzene sulfonic acid, hydroxylamine, starch/phosphoric acid esters, fluorine compounds, and salts of all the other materials previously recited in this group for which salts are known.

14. (Canceled)

15. (Currently Amended) A liquid composition according to claim ~~24~~ 14, additionally comprising 0.0005 to 1.0 mol/L of at least one additive selected from the group consisting of nitrous acid, permanganic acid, peroxysulfuric acid, hydrogen peroxide, chloric acid, perchloric acid, nitrobenzene sulfonic acid, hydroxylamine, starch/phosphoric acid esters, fluorine compounds, and salts of all the other materials previously recited in this group for which salts are known.

16. (Currently Amended) A process for forming a zinc phosphate conversion coating on a metal substrate without generating any sludge thereby, said process comprising operations of:

- (I) bringing said metal substrate into contact with a volume of a liquid composition according to claim ~~24~~ 12, said volume of liquid composition also being in contact with a counter electrode that is distinct from said metal substrate; and
- (II) causing electric current to flow in a cathodizing direction through said metal substrate into said volume of liquid composition and through said counter

electrode.

17. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 16, wherein:
- said volume of liquid composition is maintained during operation (II) at a temperature that is between 50 and 85°C; and
  - in operation (II) there is a current density through said metal substrate that is between 0.5 and 50 A/dm<sup>2</sup>.
18. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 16, wherein prior to operation (I), said metal substrate is brought into contact with a weakly basic aqueous colloidal solution that contains titanium oxide, titanium hydroxide, and zinc phosphate.
19. (Currently Amended) A process for forming a zinc phosphate conversion coating on a metal substrate without generating any sludge thereby, said process comprising operations of:
- (I) bringing said metal substrate into contact with a volume of a liquid composition according to claim 25 14, said volume of liquid composition also being in contact with a counter electrode that is distinct from said metal substrate; and
  - (II) causing electric current to flow in a cathodizing direction through said metal substrate into said volume of liquid composition and through said counter electrode.
20. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 19, wherein:
- said volume of liquid composition is maintained during operation (II) at a temperature that is between 75 and 85°C; and
  - in operation (II) there is a current density through said metal substrate that is between 7.0 and 15 A/dm<sup>2</sup>.
21. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 19, wherein prior to operation (I), said metal substrate is brought into contact with a weakly basic aqueous colloidal solution that contains titanium oxide, titanium hydroxide, and zinc phosphate.

22. (Currently Amended) The liquid composition of claim 24 ~~12~~, wherein:
- the phosphoric acid concentration is from 0.20 to 0.60 mol/L;
  - the nitric acid concentration is from 0.30 to 1.0 mol/L

23. (Currently Amended) The liquid composition of claim 24 ~~1~~, wherein:
- the phosphoric acid concentration is from 0.30 to 0.50 mol/L.

24. (New) A nonsludging composition, comprising:

water;

zinc ions (Zn);

phosphate ions (H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>);

nitrate ions (HNO<sub>3</sub>); and

*m* cations other than zinc and *n* anions other than phosphate and nitrate, wherein each of *m* and *n* independently are zero or a positive integer, and the concentration of zinc in said composition satisfies the following mathematical conditions:

$$\{Zn\} \leq 0.3 \{H_3PO_4\} + 0.5 \{HNO_3\} - 0.5 \sum_{i=0}^m p_i C_i + 0.5 \sum_{j=0}^n q_j A_j \quad ; \text{ and}$$

$$\{Zn\} \geq 0.27 \{H_3PO_4\} + 0.45 \{HNO_3\} - 0.45 \sum_{i=0}^m p_i C_i + 0.45 \sum_{j=0}^n q_j A_j.$$

wherein:

all concentrations are in mol/L;

*A*<sub>0</sub> and *C*<sub>0</sub> are 0;

*p*<sub>*i*</sub> is the valence of cations other than zinc; and

*q*<sub>*j*</sub> is the valence of anions other than phosphate and nitrate.

25. (New) A nonsludging composition, comprising:
- water;
  - zinc ions (Zn);

phosphate ions ( $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$ ), wherein the phosphoric acid concentration is from 0.30 to 0.50 mol/L;

nitrate ions ( $\text{HNO}_3$ ); and

$m$  cations other than zinc and  $n$  anions other than phosphate and nitrate, wherein each of  $m$  and  $n$  independently are zero or a positive integer, and the concentration of zinc in said composition satisfies the following mathematical conditions:

$$\{\text{Zn}\} \leq 0.3 \{\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4\} + 0.5 \{\text{HNO}_3\} - 0.5 \sum_{i=0}^m p_i C_i + 0.5 \sum_{j=0}^n q_j A_j ; \text{ and}$$

$$- \{\text{Zn}\} \geq 0.27 \{\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4\} + 0.45 \{\text{HNO}_3\} - 0.45 \sum_{i=0}^m p_i C_i + 0.45 \sum_{j=0}^n q_j A_j.$$

wherein:

all concentrations are in mol/L;

$A_0$  and  $C_0$  are 0;

$p_i$  is the valence of cations other than zinc; and

$q_j$  is the valence of anions other than phosphate and nitrate.